

**Q1. Has civilization taught us to be more friendly towards one another?**

Yes, civilization has taught us to be more friendly towards one another. Birds do not treat their elder as human beings do to their elders providing an old-age pension.

**Q2. What is our attitude towards those 'out-side our herd'?**

Our attitude towards those outside our herd, in spite of all that has been done by moralists and religious teachers, our emotions are as ferocious as those of any animal, and our intelligence enables us to give them a scope which is denied to even the most savage beast.

**Q3. What are the two broad categories of ideas that have helped mankind?**

Two broad categories of ideas that have helped mankind are those that contribute to knowledge and technique, and those that are concerned with moral and political.

**Q4. Did language play a role in human development?**

Yes, language played a prominent role in human development. At what stage language began is not known, but we may be pretty certain that it began very gradually. Without it, it would have been very difficult to hand on from generation to generation the inventions and discoveries that were gradually made.

**Q5. How many languages do you know apart from your mother tongue? Has it helped you in any way?**

I know some other languages apart from my mother language such as English, Sanskrit, Urdu etc. Yes, it has helped me in many ways such as to contact another person who does not know our mother tongue then we use English to express our feelings. English is widely spoken all over the world.

### **LONG QUESTION ANSWER**

**Q1. How are human being different from animals? Explain.**

Human beings are different from animals in such a manner that there are 21 (twenty-one) as his intellectual and moral qualities that separate human beings from animals. It is obvious that we know more than animals do, and it is common to consider. It is one of our advantages. Animals can not think like human beings, because of that human beings have extra-ordinary thinking power. It has highly sensitive power. Human beings are one of the most developed and advanced creatures of this world, So human beings are different from animals.

**Q2. How has civilization helped us? Discuss.**

Civilization has helped us in such a way that in ancient time we were just like animals. We hadn't the knowledge of the way of life. We were not more advanced like today. Civilization has

taught us to be more friendly towards one another. Civilization has made us developed. Within the herd, we are more friendly to each other than many species of animals, but in our attitude towards those outside the herd, in spite of all that has been done by moralists and religious teachers, our emotions are as ferocious as those of any animal, and our intelligence enables us to give them a scope which is denied to even the most savage-best.

**Q3. It is important for us to be civilized? Give examples of the civilized behaviour that you practise in your everyday life.**

Yes, it is important for us to be civilized. Civilization is defined as the way of life is called civilization. We wear neat and clean clothes that are civilization. Daily we greet everyone and say, thank you, please. This shows us -as a civilized person. If we wear neat and clean clothes and talk with manners then we are known as a respected person and honoured by all. If haven't, these types of qualities we are ignored by all. So it is important for us to be civilized.